

# Unit 1.1: The Wit that Won Hearts

## Extra Questions with Answers – The Wit that Won Hearts

### A. Very Short Answer Questions:

**1. What was the Vijayanagara Empire renowned for?**

**Ans.** Glory, wealth, and cultural achievements.

**2. Who was Krishnadeva Raya?**

**Ans.** Krishnadeva Raya was a powerful and wise ruler of the Vijayanagara Empire who ruled from 1509 to 1529 CE.

**3. What was Krishnadeva Raya's literary talent?**

**Ans.** He was a gifted poet who wrote works such as Amuktamalyada and Jambavati Parinayam.

**4. Name one epic written by Krishnadeva Raya.**

**Ans.** Amuktamalyada.

**5. Name the Sanskrit drama associated with Krishnadeva Raya.**

**Ans.** Jambavati Parinayam.

**6. What were the eight celebrated poets of Krishnadeva Raya's court called?**

**Ans.** The Ashtadiggajas.

**7. Name two poets among the Ashtadiggajas.**

**Ans.** Allasani Peddana and Tenali Ramakrishna.

**8. Who was Tenali Ramakrishna?**

**Ans.** Tenali Ramakrishna was a famous poet and witty advisor in Krishnadeva Raya's court.

**9. What was Tenali Rama famous for?**

**Ans.** Tenali Rama was famous for his quick wit, humour, intelligence, and clever solutions.

**10. Who was Thirumalambal?**

**Ans.** Thirumalambal was Krishnadeva Raya's queen.

**11. Why did the king become angry with the queen?**

**Ans.** The king became angry because she yawned several times while he was reciting his poem.

**12. Why did the queen yawn?**

**Ans.** She was exhausted after a tiring day.

**13. How did the king interpret the queen's yawning?**

**Ans.** The king wrongly interpreted it as disrespect towards his poem.

**14. What did the king do after becoming angry?**

**Ans.** The king stormed off, stopped speaking to the queen, and stopped visiting her.

**15. Whom did the queen ask for help?**

**Ans.** She asked Tenali Rama for help.

**16. How did Tenali Rama respond to the queen's problem?**

**Ans.** He listened patiently and promised to find a clever solution.

**17. What was the royal court discussing the next morning?**

**Ans.** The royal court was discussing ways to improve paddy cultivation.

**18. What did Tenali Rama bring to the court?**

**Ans.** He brought a plateful of paddy seeds.

**19. What did Rama claim about the seeds?**

**Ans.** He claimed that the seeds could produce three times the current yield.

**20. How did the courtiers react to Rama's claim?**

**Ans.** They were sceptical and made sarcastic and humorous comments.

**21. What did the king say about the special seeds?**

**Ans.** The king said that such cultivation would require special soil, manure, and pest and insect repellents.

**22. Where did Rama say the real problem lay?**

**Ans.** He said the real problem lay with the person who sowed the seeds.

**23. What would happen if seeds were sown carelessly?**

**Ans.** The seeds would scatter unevenly and would not produce a good harvest.

**24. How did Rama connect yawning with sowing seeds?**

**Ans.** He said that if a person yawned while sowing, the seeds might scatter unevenly.

**25. Who laughed at Rama's clever explanation?**

**Ans.** The entire court laughed, and even the king was amused.

**26. What did the king realise?**

**Ans.** He realised that yawning was natural and that he had unfairly misunderstood the queen.

**27. What did the king do that evening?**

**Ans.** He approached the queen, admitted his mistake, and apologised.

**28. How did the queen respond?**

**Ans.** She forgave him and agreed to leave the quarrel behind.

**29. What did the royal couple give Tenali Rama?**

**Ans.** They gave him valuable gifts for helping them.

**30. What happened to the palace at the end?**

**Ans.** The palace became cheerful again, filled with joy and laughter.

**B. Short Answer Questions:****1. Describe Krishnadeva Raya as a ruler.**

**Answer:** Krishnadeva Raya was a wise, powerful, and successful ruler of the Vijayanagara Empire. He was a great warrior as well as a gifted poet. He encouraged art, literature, architecture, and learning. His reign is remembered as the Golden Era of the empire.

**2. What made Tenali Rama a special person in the king's court?**

**Answer:** Tenali Rama was a talented poet, but he was especially famous for his wit and humour. He could find clever solutions to difficult problems. His intelligence helped him handle sensitive situations without hurting people's feelings. This made him a beloved figure in the king's court.

Q: Why is Krishnadeva Raya's reign called the Golden Era?

A: Krishnadeva Raya's reign is called the Golden Era because art, literature, architecture, and learning greatly flourished during his rule.

**3. Why did the king and queen quarrel?**

**Answer:** The king had written a poem and wanted to recite it to the queen. The queen was very tired after a tiring day and yawned several times while listening. The king thought that she was disrespecting his poem. He became angry and stopped speaking to her.

**4. Why was the queen distraught?**

**Answer:** The queen was upset because the king had stopped speaking to her and visiting her. She had not intended to insult his poem. She tried to resolve the problem but failed. Therefore, she sought Tenali Rama's help.

**5. How did Tenali Rama plan to solve the problem?**

**Answer:** Tenali Rama decided to use a clever and indirect approach. He waited for the right opportunity in the royal court. During a discussion about paddy cultivation, he introduced the idea of special seeds. He then connected the process of sowing seeds with the queen's yawning.

**6. Why did Rama bring paddy seeds to the royal court?**

**Answer:** Rama brought the paddy seeds as part of his clever plan to make the king understand his mistake. He claimed that they could produce three times the normal yield. When the king questioned him, Rama shifted the discussion to the person sowing the seeds. This allowed him to explain that yawning is natural and does not mean disrespect.

**7. How did Rama make the king understand the truth?**

**Answer:** Rama asked the king what would happen if someone yawned while sowing seeds. He explained that the seeds might scatter unevenly. The court laughed, and the king himself yawned. Rama then pointed out that yawning is a natural act, helping the king understand the queen's situation.

**8. Why was Rama's method better than directly criticising the king?**

**Answer:** Rama did not openly accuse the king of being wrong. Instead, he used humour and an example from farming. This allowed the king to realise his mistake himself without feeling insulted. His clever approach successfully solved the quarrel.

**9. What mistake did the king realise he had made?**

**Answer:** The king realised that he had misunderstood the queen's yawning. He had assumed that she was disrespecting his poem when she was actually tired. He also realised that his pride had caused him to overreact. He regretted treating the queen unfairly.

**10. How did the quarrel between the king and queen end?**

**Answer:** After understanding his mistake, the king approached the queen and apologised sincerely. The queen accepted his apology and agreed to leave the quarrel behind. She even expressed her willingness to listen to his poem. Their relationship was restored, and happiness returned to the palace.

**11. What qualities of Tenali Rama are shown in the story?**

**Answer:** Tenali Rama is shown as intelligent, witty, humorous, patient, observant, and creative. He listened carefully to the queen's problem before acting. He used a clever strategy rather than confrontation. His wisdom helped restore peace between the king and queen.

**12. What does the story teach us about misunderstanding others?**

**Answer:** The story teaches us not to judge someone's actions without understanding the reason behind them. The king assumed that the queen's yawning was disrespectful, but she was simply tired. We should communicate clearly and avoid making quick judgements. Understanding others can prevent unnecessary conflicts.

**C. Long Answer Questions:****1. Describe how Tenali Rama solved the quarrel between Krishnadeva Raya and Thirumalambal.**

**Ans.** Tenali Rama listened patiently to the queen's problem and understood that the king had misunderstood her yawning. He used a clever plan involving paddy seeds in the royal court. He explained that if a person yawned while sowing seeds, they might scatter unevenly. This made the king realise that yawning was a natural act and that the queen had not intended to disrespect him. The king understood his mistake, apologised to the queen, and their quarrel was resolved.

**2. Give a character sketch of Tenali Rama.**

**Ans.** Tenali Rama was a brilliant poet and a witty advisor in Krishnadeva Raya's court. He was intelligent, clever, patient, observant, and creative. He had a special ability to solve difficult problems through humour and wisdom. When the queen asked for his help, he listened carefully and planned a clever solution. He avoided directly criticising the king and instead used a humorous example to make him understand his mistake. His wit and wisdom brought peace and happiness back to the royal family.

**3. Describe Krishnadeva Raya's personality as shown in the story.**

**Ans.** Krishnadeva Raya was a powerful, wise, and respected ruler as well as a talented poet. He was fond of literature and valued his poetry. However, his pride made him misunderstand the queen's yawning and react angrily. Later, he realised that he had judged her unfairly. He accepted his mistake and sincerely apologised to her. This shows that although he could be proud and emotional, he was also humble enough to admit his mistake and correct it.

**4. Why is the title "The Wit That Won Hearts" suitable for the story?**

**Ans** The title is suitable because Tenali Rama used his wit, intelligence, and humour to solve the quarrel between the king and queen. His clever plan helped the king understand his mistake without embarrassing him. His wit restored peace and happiness in the royal family and won their appreciation.

**5. What is the main message of "The Wit That Won Hearts"?**

**Ans.** The story teaches us not to make quick judgments about other people's actions. The queen's yawning was caused by tiredness, but the king wrongly considered it an insult. The story also teaches us to control our pride and anger. When we make mistakes, we should have the courage to accept them and apologise. Tenali Rama shows that humour, intelligence, and patience can solve difficult problems. Understanding and good communication can prevent unnecessary misunderstandings.

**6. How did humour help Tenali Rama solve a serious problem?**

**Ans.** The disagreement between the king and queen had continued for weeks and had made the queen very unhappy. Tenali Rama knew that directly blaming the king might make the situation worse. Therefore, he used humour and an example related to paddy cultivation. His imaginary special seeds caught the king's attention. By connecting careless sowing with yawning, he made the king laugh and think about the real meaning of yawning. The king then understood that the queen had not meant to insult him. Thus, humour became a gentle and effective way of resolving the conflict.

**D. Value-Based Questions:****1. Was the king right to become angry with the queen? Why or why not?**

**Ans.** No, the king was not right to become angry with the queen. He assumed that her yawning was an insult without asking why she was yawning. She was actually tired after a long day. He should have tried to understand her situation before reacting. The incident teaches us to avoid making quick judgments.

**2. What can we learn from the king's apology?**

**Ans.** We learn that accepting our mistakes is a sign of maturity and humility. The king realised that he had overreacted and sincerely apologised to the queen. We should not allow pride to stop us from admitting when we are wrong. A sincere apology can help repair relationships.

**3. What can students learn from Tenali Rama?**

**Ans.** Students can learn to remain calm and think creatively when facing a problem. Tenali Rama did not react emotionally. He listened carefully, observed the situation, and found an intelligent solution. His example shows that humour, patience, and clear thinking can help us overcome difficulties.

**E. Most Important Exam Questions – Answers:****1. How did Tenali Rama solve the quarrel between the king and queen?**

**Ans.** Tenali Rama solved the quarrel through his clever wit and humour. He brought paddy seeds to the royal court and claimed that they could produce three times the usual yield. He then explained that if a person yawned while sowing the seeds, they might scatter unevenly. When the king himself yawned, Rama reminded him that yawning was natural. The king understood that the queen had not intended to disrespect him and apologised to her.

**2. Write a character sketch of Tenali Rama.**

**Ans.** Tenali Rama was an intelligent, witty, humorous, and clever court poet. He was also a wise advisor to Krishnadeva Raya. He listened patiently to the queen's problem and thought of a creative solution. Instead of directly criticising the king, he used humour to make him understand his mistake. His wisdom and quick thinking helped restore peace between the king and queen.

**3. Why did the king misunderstand the queen's yawning?**

**Ans.** The king was reciting his poem to the queen when she yawned several times. She was actually exhausted after a tiring day. However, the king thought that she was disrespecting his poem. He became angry and took her natural action personally. Later, Tenali Rama helped him understand the truth.

**4. What lesson does the story teach us?**

**Ans.** The story teaches us not to judge others without understanding their situation. We should avoid quick conclusions and communicate clearly to prevent misunderstandings. It also teaches us to control our pride and anger. If we make a mistake, we should have the courage to accept it and apologise.

**5. Why is the title “The Wit That Won Hearts” appropriate?**

**Ans.** The title is appropriate because Tenali Rama used his wit and humour to solve a difficult problem.

Instead of arguing with the king, he used a clever example involving paddy seeds and yawning. His intelligence helped the king realise his mistake. His successful solution restored happiness between the king and queen, showing how his wit won their hearts.

**6. Describe Krishnadeva Raya's character.**

**Ans.** Krishnadeva Raya was a wise, powerful, and talented ruler. He was a great warrior as well as a gifted poet and patron of learning. However, in the story, his pride caused him to misunderstand the queen's yawning. Later, he realised his mistake and sincerely apologised to her. This shows that he was also humble enough to accept his error and correct it.

**7. How did humour help Tenali Rama solve the problem?**

**Ans.** Tenali Rama used humour to make the king understand his mistake without directly criticising him. He gave the example of a person yawning while sowing paddy seeds. This made the king laugh and realise that yawning was a natural act. Thus, humour helped him resolve the quarrel peacefully.

**8. What did the king realise at the end of the story?**

**Ans.** The king realised that he had wrongly interpreted the queen's yawning as disrespect. He understood that she had been tired and had not intended to insult his poem. He also realised that his pride had made him overreact. He regretted his behaviour and apologised sincerely to the queen.

**9. Why did the queen approach Tenali Rama?**

**Ans.** The queen approached Tenali Rama because she was very upset about her quarrel with the king. The king had stopped speaking to her and visiting her after misunderstanding her yawning. She had tried to resolve the problem but had failed. Therefore, she sought Tenali Rama's help because of his reputation for cleverness and wisdom.

**F. Extract-Based Questions:**

- **Extract 1: "The real issue lies not with the seeds themselves but with the person who sows them."**

**1. Who said these words?**

**Ans.** Tenali Rama.

**2. To whom were these words addressed?**

**Ans.** They were addressed to Krishnadeva Raya.

**3. What was the context?**

**Ans.** Rama was discussing his supposed special paddy seeds and their yield.

**4. What was Rama actually trying to explain?**

**Ans.** He was preparing to explain that a person's actions can affect the result, just as the queen's yawning had been misunderstood.

- **Extract 2: "Is there anyone in this world who does not yawn?"**

**1. Who asked this question?**

**Ans.** Tenali Rama.

**2. Why did he ask this question?**

**Ans.** He wanted the king to understand that yawning is a natural act and not necessarily a sign of disrespect.

**3. What did the king realise?**

**Ans.** He realised that he had wrongly judged the queen.

**4. What happened after this realisation?**

**Ans.** The king apologised to the queen and ended their quarrel.