

**Class 5
EVS**
A Seed Tells a Farmer's Story
A Fill in the blanks.

Electricity	Tractor	Soil	Insects	Bajra
Wooden box	Clay pot	Seasons	Charkha	Fresh

1. A small bajra seed stayed in this beautiful _____ since 1940.
2. Undhiya would be eaten with _____ rotis.
3. All the vegetables were put into a _____.
4. A _____ could do in a day what the bullocks would take many days to do.
5. _____ came due to the construction of a dam.
6. Cotton used to be spun on a _____ by the village people at home.
7. In the past, food used to be tasty as it was _____ from the fields.
8. The new seeds are such that the crops can easily be affected by harmful _____.
9. Farmers grow different kinds of crops according to the _____.
10. Growing the same crop over and over, and using so many chemicals, affects the _____.

B Name five festivals related to farming and which state.

Festivals name	State
1. _____	_____
2. _____	_____
3. _____	_____
4. _____	_____
5. _____	_____

C Match the following.

Column A	Column B	Ans.
1. 'Bajra' in English	a. Undhiya	1. ___
2. Bajra seed born place	b. Cow dung	2. ___
3. Soil's best friends	c. Vangaam	3. ___
4. A kind of stew	d. Insecticides	4. ___
5. Natural fertilizer	e. Millet	5. ___
6. smell very bad and were very expensive.	f. Earthworms	6. ___

D Answer in one word

- The unwanted plants which grows with the crops are called _____
- Traditionally Undhiya is cooked in matlu. What is matlu? _____
- Earlier water used to come from _____
- The meaning of Undhiya in Gujarati. _____
- Farmers in the past grow besides grains. _____
- Another name of spinning wheel. _____

E Give Reason.

- Bajra and jowar were forgotten and dismissed.

Ans. _____

- Taste of food is different from past.

Ans. _____






- Cotton prices are not as high as before.

Ans. _____

4. Hasmukh have to buy expensive fertilizer for his crops. Why?

Ans. _____

F Match the following.

Agricultural implements	Processes
1. 	a. Ploughing
2. 	b. Harvesting
3. 	c. Threshing
4. 	d. Irrigation
5. 	e. Sowing

Answer

A.

- | | | | |
|---------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. Wooden box | 2. Bajra | 3. Clay pot | 4. Tractor |
| 5. Happy | 6. Charkha | 7. Fresh | 8. Insects |
| 9. Seasons | 10. Soil | | |

B.

- | | |
|-------------------|------------|
| 1. Makar Sakranti | Gujarat |
| 2. Bihu | Assam |
| 3. Lohri | Punjab |
| 4. Onam | Kerala |
| 5. Pongal | Tamil Nadu |

C.

- | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. e | 2. c | 3. f | 4. a | 5. b | 6. d |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|

D.

1. Weeds
2. Earthen pot
3. Canal
4. Upside down
5. Vegetables
6. Charkha

E

1. Bajra and jowar were forgotten and dismissed because people found that only one or two crops like wheat and cotton, got better prices in the market. So most farmers began to grow only these.
2. The taste of food is different from past because the seeds have changed.
3. Everyone was growing cotton, so the cotton prices were not as high as before.
4. Lack of cow dung due to the absence of domestic animals.

F.

1. Threshing
2. Ploughing
3. Sowing
4. Harvesting
5. Irrigation